

## Eastern Pacific large pelagics – longline (Martec) FIP Position Statement for the 2023 IATTC Annual Meeting

Drafted with agreement from all Eastern Pacific large pelagics – longline (Martec) FIP  
Participants – July 2023

The submission of this position statement is regarding the Fishery Improvement Project (FIP) currently being undertaken by the Eastern Pacific large pelagics Fishery. The fishery targets yellowfin tuna (*T. albacares*) and mahi mahi (*Coryphaena hippurus*) in all flag states, as well as swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*) exclusively in Costa Rica. The 250 pelagic longline vessels are flagged to Costa Rica and Panama and fish on the high seas in the Pacific and within both countries' EEZs. The fishery is managed regionally by the Inter American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC) in the Eastern Pacific Ocean (EPO), and locally by the Costa Rican Institute of Fisheries and Aquaculture (INCOPESCA) and the Panama Aquatic Resources Authority (ARAP). Further details can be found here: [Eastern Pacific large pelagics - longline \(Martec\) | Fishery Progress](#)

This FIP aims to meet the rising global demand for tuna, swordfish and mahi mahi in a sustainable manner by assuring catches do not exceed sustainable levels, ensuring no negative impact on primary, secondary and ETP species and strengthening policy and governance systems in the region. The end goal is to achieve certification under the [Marine Stewardship Council](#) Fisheries Standard by 2025.

As part of this FIP reaching MSC certification there are various actions that need to be undertaken that involve a range of different stakeholders. To ensure the FIP meets these objectives we need the support of the IATTC and urge action at the IATTC annual meeting this year on multiple topics laid out in this position statement.

Eastern Pacific large pelagics – longline (Martec) FIP strongly urges the IATTC and its member states to ensure the IATTC acts in August at the Annual Meeting of the IATTC Commission to:

### 1. Compliance Processes

- Establish a work plan with timelines to further strengthen the Committee for the Review of Implementation of Measures' procedures and outcomes, including developing by 2024 a hierarchy of infractions and a scheme of responses to improve compliance.

### 2. Effective Management Procedures (Harvest Strategies and Harvest Control Rules (HCRs))

- Establish and convene a scientist-manager dialogue group to advance management procedures for other tuna stocks, mahi mahi (*Coryphaena hippurus*), and swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*).

### 3. FAD Management

- Require fully non-entangling fish aggregating device (FAD) designs without netting or meshed materials.
- Adopt the definition of "biodegradable" proposed by the FAD Working Group and establish a timeline for transition to 100% biodegradable FADs.

### 4. Tuna Stock Conservation

- Ensure all CPCs implement Resolution C-21-04 fully so that the fishing mortality for yellowfin does not exceed the average fishing mortality during 2017-2019.

### 5. Bycatch Mitigation & Shark Protections

- Amend Resolution C-05-03 to require that all retained sharks be landed with fins naturally attached without exceptions.
- Amend Resolution C-11-02 to include updated seabird mitigation options (e.g., hook shielding devices), including harmonization with IOTC and WCPFC.

### 6. Electronic Monitoring and Reporting & Observer Coverage

- Endorse the recommendations of the IATTC Staff on Electronic Monitoring (EM).

If the above-mentioned are addressed effectively it will have positive long term-sustainability implications and improve the overall health of the Eastern Pacific marine ecosystem to allow for fisheries like our current FIP to achieve sustainability targets, particularly in line with MSC certification.

***Signed on behalf of the Eastern Pacific large pelagics – longline (Martec) FIP***

***July 2023***